

|                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Quality</b>         | <b>C30E</b>             |
| According to standards | <b>EN 10083-1: 1998</b> |
| Number                 | <b>1.1178</b>           |

## Chemical composition

| C%  | Si%    | Mn%       | P%      | S%      | Cr%  | Mo%  | Ni%  | Deviations allowed for analysis product |
|---|--------|-----------|---------|---------|------|------|------|---|
|   | max    |           | max     | max     | max  | max  | max  |   |
| 0,27-0,34   | 0,40   | 0,50-0,80 | 0,035   | 0,035   | 0,40 | 0,10 | 0,40 |   |
| ± 0.02  | + 0.03 | ± 0.04    | + 0.005 | + 0.005 |      |      |      |   |
| Cr+Mo+Ni max 0.63%  |        |           |         |         |      |      |      |   |
| For C30R n° 1.1179, S% 0.020-0.040 product deviations ± 0.005 |        |           |         |         |      |      |      |   |

## Temperature °C

| Hot-forming                | Normalizing  | Quenching     | Quenching                     | Tempering           | Stress-relieving                       |                                |           |
|----------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------|
| 1150-850                   | 880<br>air   | 860<br>water  | 890<br>oil or polymer         | 550-660<br>air      | 50° under the temperature of tempering |                                |           |
| Soft annealing             | Isothermal annealing                                 | Natural state | Hardening on specimen Ø 25 mm | Pre-heating welding |  | Stress-relieving after welding |           |
| 700<br>air<br>(HB max 190) | 880 furnace cooling to 650, then air<br>(HB 140-180) | (HB max 210)  | 860 water<br>(HRC ~ 50)       | 100                 |  | slow cooling                   |           |
|                            |  |               |                               | <b>Ac1</b>          | <b>Ac3</b>                             | <b>Ms</b>                      | <b>Mf</b> |
|                            |  |               |                               | 730                 | 810                                    | 400                            | 180       |

## Mechanical and physical properties

**Hot-rolled** mechanical properties in **normalized** condition C30 1.0528 EN 10083-2: 1998. Use only as reference

| size d / t |         | Testing at room temperature (longitudinal) |                        |      |      |        |     |
|------------|---------|--|------------------------|------|------|--------|-----|
| mm         |         | R  | Re <sup>a)</sup>       | A%   | C%   | Kv     | HB  |
| from       | to      | N/mm <sup>2</sup>                          | N/mm <sup>2</sup> min. | min. | min. | J min. | min |
|            | 16/16   | 510  | 280                    | 20   |      |        | 154 |
| 16/16      | 100/100 | 480  | 250                    | 21   |      |        | 146 |
| 100/100    | 250/250 | 460  | 230                    | 21   |      |        | 139 |

d = diameter t = thickness

**Hot-rolled** mechanical properties in **quenched and tempered** condition C30 1.0528 EN 10083-2: 1998. Use only as reference

| size d / t |       | Testing at room temperature (longitudinal) |                       |      |      |       |                 |
|------------|-------|--|-----------------------|------|------|-------|-----------------|
| mm         |       | R  | Re <sup>a)</sup>      | A%   | C%   | Kv    | HB              |
| from       | to    | N/mm <sup>2</sup>                          | N/mm <sup>2</sup> min | min. | min. | J min | for information |
|            | 16/8  | 600-750                                    | 400                   | 18   | 40   |       | 178-225         |
| 16/8       | 40/20 | 550-700                                    | 350                   | 20   | 45   |       | 159-213         |
| 40/20      | 63/35 | 500-650                                    | 300                   | 21   | 50   |       | 152-200         |

<sup>a)</sup> Re upper yield strength or, if no yield phenomenon occurs, Rp 0.2 has to be considered

d = diameter t = thickness

**Table of tempering** values obtained at room temperature on rounds of Ø 10 mm after quenching at 860 °C in water

|                 |                   |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-----------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>HB</b>       |                   | 454        | 441        | 409        | 343        | 263        | 225        |
| <b>HRC</b>      |                   | 48         | 47         | 44         | 37         | 27         | 20         |
| <b>R</b>        | N/mm <sup>2</sup> | 1640       | 1580       | 1430       | 1140       | 880        | 750        |
| Tempering at °C |                   | <b>100</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>300</b> | <b>400</b> | <b>500</b> | <b>600</b> |

## C30E

**Cold-drawn +C (080M30) BS 970 pt.3: 1991. Use only as reference**

Values valid also for +C+SL

| size |    | Testing at room temperature (longitudinal) |                       |           |           |
|------|----|--|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| mm   |    | <b>R</b>                                   | <b>Rp 0.2</b>         | <b>A%</b> | <b>HB</b> |
| from | to | N/mm <sup>2</sup> min                      | N/mm <sup>2</sup> min | min       | min       |
| 6    | 13 | 620  | 460                   | 9         | 190       |
| 13   | 16 | 600  | 450                   | 10        | 178       |
| 16   | 40 | 570  | 400                   | 11        | 169       |
| 40   | 63 | 560  | 345                   | 12        | 162       |
| 63   | 76 | 530  | 320                   | 12        | 156       |

## Forged normalized EN 10250-2: 2001

| size |      | Testing at room temperature (longitudinal) |                         |             |             |             |            |             |           |
|------|------|--|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| mm   |      | <b>R</b>                                   | <b>Re</b> <sup>a)</sup> | <b>A% L</b> | <b>A% T</b> | <b>A% Q</b> | <b>KvL</b> | <b>Kv T</b> | <b>HB</b> |
| from | to   | N/mm <sup>2</sup> min                      | N/mm <sup>2</sup> min   | min         | min         | min         | J min      | J min       | min       |
|      | 1100 | 480  | 250                     | 21          |             |             |            |             | 146       |
| 100  | 250  | 460  | 230                     | 21          |             |             |            |             | 139       |

<sup>a)</sup> Re upper yield strength or, if no yield phenomenon occurs, Rp 0.2 has to be considered

d = diameter t = thickness

## Jominy test HRC

mm distance from quenched extremity

|     | 1                                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| min | No indications from reference standards |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| max |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |

| Temperature      | Mod. of elasticity GPa |         | Thermal expansion                  |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                  | E long.                | G tang. | 10 <sup>-6</sup> • K <sup>-1</sup> |        |        |        |        |        |
| Testing at 20 °C | 210                    | 80      | 11.1                               | 12.1   | 12.9   | 13.5   | 13.9   | 14.1   |
|                  |                        |         | 100 °C                             | 200 °C | 300 °C | 400 °C | 500 °C | 600 °C |

| EUROPE EN | ITALY UNI | CHINA GB | GERMANY DIN | FRANCE AFNOR | U.K. B.S. | RUSSIA GOST | USA AISI/SAE |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| C30E      | C30       | 30       | Ck30        | XC32         | 080M30    | 30          | 1030         |