

Quality	X37CrMoV5-1	Supply conditions:
According to standards	UNI EN ISO 4957: 2002	Annealed or
Number	1.2343	Quenched and Tempered

Chemical composition							
C%	Si%	Mn%	P% max	S% max	Cr%	Mo%	V%
0,33-0,41	0,80-1,20	0,25-0,50	0,030	0,020	4,80-5,50	1,10-1,50	0,30-0,50
± 0.02	± 0.05	± 0.04	+ 0.005	+ 0.005	± 0.10	± 0.05	± 0.04
Product deviations are allowed							

Temperature °C				
Hot-forming	Quenching	Tempering	Stress-relieving	Stress-relieving must be done after machining and before quenching
1050-900	heating up to 800, pause, then 1000-1040 oil, polymer, s.b.	see table immediately after quenching minimum 2 cycles	600-650 furnace cooling to 350 after, air	
Soft annealing		Stress-relieving ¹⁾	Pre-heating welding	Stress-relieving after welding
800-810 furnace cooling max 25°/h to 600, then air (HB max 229)		50° under the temperature of tempering	350	¹⁾
			Ac1	Ac3
			830	890
				Ms
				310
				Mf
				80
s.b. = salt bath (450-500 °C)				

Mechanical properties															
Tempering table after quenching at 1020 °C in oil. Values on test Ø 20 mm															
HB		543	525	518	512	512	518	534	550	568	577	512	432	362	286
HRC		54	53	52.5	52	52	52.5	53.5	54.5	55.5	56	52	46	39	30
R	N/mm ²	2010	1950	1915	1880	1880	1915	1980	2040	2115	2160	1880	1520	1220	950
Tempering at °C		50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	550	600	650	700

Thermal expansion	10 ⁻⁶ • K ⁻¹				11.5	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.0				13.2
Modulus of elasticity	long.	GPa			215				183	176	165			
Modulus of elasticity	tang.	GPa			82				70	68	63			
R	hardened and tempered for	N/mm ²			1600				1400	1300	1100	800	600	
R_{p0.2}		N/mm ²			1450				1200	1100	900	600	400	
R	hardened and tempered for	N/mm ²			1200				1120	1000	850	580	400	
R_{p0.2}		N/mm ²			1060				900	800	650	420	250	
Testing at		°C			20	100	200	300	400	500	600	650	700	

Testing at C	Specific heat capacity J/(Kg•K)	Density Kg/dm ³	Thermal conductivity W/(m•K)	Specific electric resist. Ohm•mm ² /m	Electrical conductivity Siemens•m/mm ²
20	460	7.80	25.0	0.52	1.92
500	550	7.64	28.5	0.86	1.16
600	590	7.60	29.3	0.96	1.04

Chrome-molybdenum-vanadium alloyed tool steel (designed for matrix, moulds and punches for high-working temperatures)

- high resistance to thermal shock and to hot cracking
- good mechanical characteristics and toughness in hot condition
- good resistance to tempering
- very low segregation and excellent machinability
- applications: *dies for aluminium die-casting, dies subject to low pressure, chill moulds for gravity casting, containers and dies for extrusion, dies for aluminium extrusion, extrusion press blocks, injection moulds*