

Quality	32CrMoV12-28	Supply conditions:
According to standards	UNI EN ISO 4957: 2002	Annealed
Number	1.2365	

Chemical composition

C%	Si%	Mn%	P% max	S% max	Cr%	Mo%	V%
0,28-0,35	0,10-0,40	0,15-0,45	0,030	0,020	2,70-3,20	2,50-3,00	0,40-0,70
± 0.02	± 0.03	± 0.04	+ 0.005	+ 0.005	± 0.10	± 0.10	± 0.04

Product deviations are allowed

Temperature °C

Hot-forming	Quenching	Tempering see table	Stress-relieving	Stress-relieving must be done after machining and before quenching			
1050-900	I° heating up to 400, pause, then II° heating up to 800, pause, then 1030-1050 oil, polymer	immediately after quenching minimum 2 cycles	600-650 furnace cooling to 350, then air				
Soft annealing		Stress relieving ¹⁾	Pre-heating welding	Stress-relieving after welding ¹⁾			
780-800 furnace cooling max 25 °C/h to 600, then air (HB max 229)		50° under the temperature of tempering	350-380	Ac1	Ac3	Ms	Mf
				800	900	320	100

Mechanical and physical properties

Tempering table after quenching at 1040 °C in oil.

HB	518	525	496	489	489	496	504	504	496	482	432	432	371
HRC	52.5	52	51	50.5	50.5	51	51.5	51.5	51	50	49	46	40
R	N/mm ²	1880	1820	1790	1790	1820	1850	1850	1820	1760	1700	1520	1250
Tempering at °C	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	550	600	650
Modulus of elasticity	long.	GPa	215							176	165		
Modulus of elasticity	tang.	GPa	82							68	63		
Thermal expansion	10 ⁻⁶ · K ⁻¹			12.0	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7			
Thermal conductivity	W/(m·K)			30.0						30.1	29.7		
Specific heat capacity	J/(Kg·K)			460						550	590		
Specific electric resist.	Ohm·mm ² /m			0.37						0.78	0.89		
Electrical conductivity	Siemens·m/mm ²			2.70						1.28	1.12		
Density	Kg/dm ³			7.88						7.69	7.65		
R hardened and tempered for	N/mm ²		1600							1350	1150	900	700
R_{p 0.2}	N/mm ²									1100	950	700	580
R hardened and tempered for	N/mm ²		1200							1050	900	650	520
R_{p 0.2}	N/mm ²									850	730	480	360
R hardened and tempered for	N/mm ²		900	830	790	720	700	600	420	300			
R_{p 0.2}	N/mm ²			630	630	610	580	550	400	280			
Testing at	°C		20	100	200	300	400	500	600	650	700		

Tool steel for high-working temperatures

- chrome-molybdenum-vanadium alloyed steel
- high resistance to thermal shock and hot cracking
- good mechanical characteristics and toughness in hot condition
- good resistance to tempering
- excellent machinability
- if required, it is possible to carry out welding operation with TIG or MMA methods
- it can be nitrided in its final state; we recommend heat treating the component in the finish machined condition
- applications: *dies for aluminium die-casting, dies subject to low pressure, chill moulds for gravity casting, containers for die-casting presses, matrix for aluminium extrusion, extrusion press blocks, sleeves for extrusion presses, injection moulds*