

<b>Quality</b>	<b>C15E</b>
According to standards	<b>EN 10084: 2008</b>
Number	<b>1.1141</b>

## Chemical composition

C%	Si%	Mn%	P%	S%	Deviations allowed for analysis product
	max		max	max	
0,12-0,18	0,40	0,30-0,60	0,035	0,035	
± 0.02	+ 0.03	± 0.04	+ 0.005	+ 0.005	
C 15R n° 1.1140 S% 0.020-0.040 product deviation ± 0.005%					
C15 n° 1.0401 P% - S% max 0.045					
C15Pb Pb = 0.15- 0.35					

## Temperature °C

Hot-forming	Normalizing	Core hardening	Carbonitriding	Carburizing	Hardening carburizing surface	Tempering
1150-850	890-920 air (HB 95 – 150)	880-920 water	750-930 gas	880-980	780-820 water	150 200
Soft anealing	Isothermal annealing	Intermediate annealing	Natural state	Pre-heating welding	Stress-relieving after welding	
690 air	930 furnace cooling to 650, then air	650-700 air		welding must be carried out on the annealed state and before carburizing	slow cooling	
(HB max 143)	(HB 115-145)		(HB 170)	100 <b>Ac1</b>	<b>Ac3</b>	<b>Ms</b> * core ** carburizing surface
				725	860	460* 220**

## Mechanical and physical properties

**Hot-rolled** values obtained on test blanks after core hardening + stress-relieving UNI 7846: 1978. Use only as reference.

size mm	Testing at room temperature (longitudinal)					
	R	Rp 0.2	A%	C%	Kcu	HB
test blanks	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	N/mm <sup>2</sup> min.	min.	min.	J min.	
11	740-1180	440	9		22.5	224-354
30	540-780	295	13		30	158-232 for information
63						

Tensile strength after hardening and tempering at +200 °C.

size mm	d ≤ 16	> 16 d ≤ 40
R N/mm <sup>2</sup> min.	800	600

Heat treatment	Temperature (+ ... °C) - min. values							Fatigue data	
	20	200	300	350	400	450	500		600
+A	249								Cyclic yield strength, $\sigma_y'$
+N	269								N/mm <sup>2</sup> low cycle fatigue
+A	0.19								Cyclic strength exponent, $n'$
+N	0.18								low cycle fatigue
+A	824								Cyclic strength coefficient, $K'$
+N	813								N/mm <sup>2</sup> low cycle fatigue
+A	807								Fatigue strength coefficient, $\sigma_f'$
+N	984								N/mm <sup>2</sup> low cycle fatigue
+A	- 0.12								Fatigue strength exponent, $b$
+N	- 0.13								low cycle fatigue
+A	0.42								Fatigue ductility coefficient, $g_f'$
+N	0.81								low cycle fatigue
+A	- 0.53								Fatigue ductility exponent, $c$

Heat treatment	Temperature (+ ...°C) - min. values						Fatigue data		
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+A	- 0.12								Fatigue strength exponent, $b$
+N	- 0.13								low cycle fatigue
+A	0.42								Fatigue ductility coefficient, $g_f'$
+N	0.81								low cycle fatigue
+A	- 0.53								Fatigue ductility exponent, $c$
+N	- 0.58								low cycle fatigue
+N	170								Fatigue limit, $\sigma_L'$ N/mm <sup>2</sup> high cycle fatigue
+A	Annealed								
		+N	Normalized						

## C15R 1.1140

**Cold-drawn +C** EN 10277-4: 2008 <sup>c)</sup>

Cold-drawn +C EN 10277-4: 2008 <sup>c)</sup>						Hot-rolled + peeled-reeled +SH			
size		Testing at room temperature (longitudinal)				Testing at room temperature (longitudinal)			
mm		R <sup>a)</sup>	Rp 0.2 <sup>a)</sup>	A% min	HB	R	Rp 0.2	A% min	HB
from	to	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	min	min	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	min	min
5 <sup>b)</sup>	10	500-800	380	7	152-240				
10	16	480-780	340	8	146-232				
16	40	430-730	280	9	128-224	330-600			98-178
40	63	380-670	240	11	110-203	330-600			98-178
63	100	340-600	215	12	100-178	330-600			98-178

Cold-drawn			Soft annealing +A +SH		Soft annealing +A +C	
Peeled-reeled, ground +SL					Cold-drawn	
from	to	HB max			HB max	
5 <sup>b)</sup>	10				238	
10	16				231	
16	40	143			216	
40	63	143			198	
63	100	143			178	

<sup>a)</sup> for flats and special sections, yield point can be – 10% and tensile strenght can be  $\pm$  10%

<sup>b)</sup> for thickness < 5 mm, mechanical properties should be agreed before order placement

<sup>c)</sup> values valid also for +C+SL and +SH+SL

**Forged** UNI 8550: 1984. Use only as reference

size		Testing at room temperature (longitudinal)							
mm		R	Rp 0.2	A% L	A% T	A% Q	Kcu L	Kv L	HB
from	to	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	min	min	min	J min	J min	for inform.
	11	735-1180	440	9			22.5		224-354
11	25	540-785	345	11			30		158-234
25	40	490-735	295	14			35		149-224

Mechanical properties obtained on test blanks after core hardening + stress-relieving

L = longitudinal T = tangential Q = radial

Jominy test HRC for information only distance in mm from quenched end								Max hardness of the layer casehardened and hardened as a function of carbon content								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8								
min	39	35	31	27	25	22	20		C%	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	1.00
max	45	42	35	33	32	28	26	24	HV1	653	746	800	865	900	865	832

Temperature Testing at °C	Mod. of elasticity GPa		Thermal expansion 10 <sup>-6</sup> •K <sup>-1</sup>
	E long.	G tang.	
20	210	80	
100			11.1
200			12.1
300			12.9
400			13.5
500			13.9
600			14.1

Specific heat capacity J/(Kg•K)	Density Kg/dm <sup>3</sup>	Thermal conductivity W/(m•K)	Specific electric resist. Ohm•mm <sup>2</sup> /m	Electrical conductivity Siemens•m/mm <sup>2</sup>
460	7.85	58	0.11	9.09

EUROPE EN	ITALY UNI	CHINA GB	GERMANY DIN	FRANCE AFNOR	U.K. B.S.	RUSSIA GOST	USA AISI/SAE
C15E	C15	15	Ck15	XC12		15	1015